



# AEP CCS Project Update

## *Mountaineer Plant - New Haven, WV*

**Gary O. Spitznogle**

*Manager – IGCC & CCS Engineering*

*American Electric Power*

*Columbus, Ohio*

*614-719-3671*

*[gospitznogle@aep.com](mailto:gospitznogle@aep.com)*

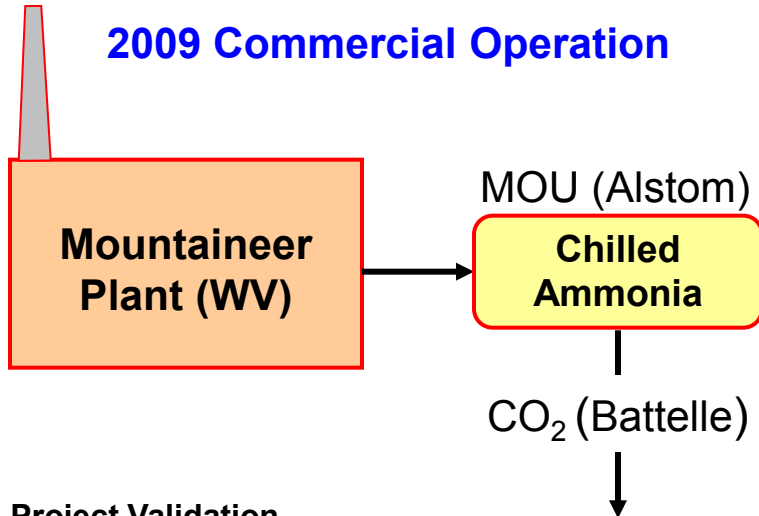


# A Brief Look at History:

*Our view of the future, way back in March of 2007*

## Phase 1

### 2009 Commercial Operation



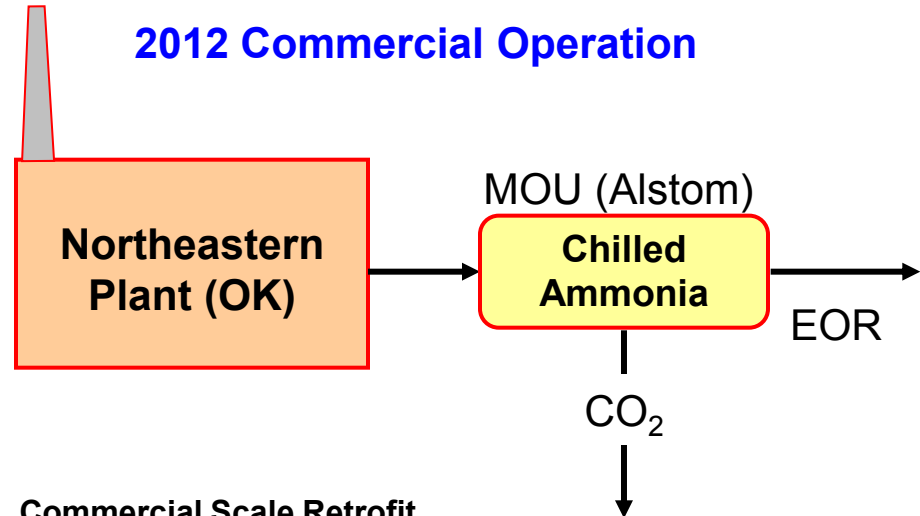
#### Project Validation

- 20 MW<sub>e</sub> scale
  - (Scale-up of Alstom/EPRI 1.7 MW field pilot at WE Energies)
- ~100,000 tons CO<sub>2</sub> per year
- In operation 3Q 2009
- Approximate total cost \$80 – \$100M
- Using Alstom “Chilled Ammonia” Technology
- Located at the AEP Mountaineer Plant in WV
- CO<sub>2</sub> for geologic storage

**Phase 1 will capture and sequester 100,000 metric tons of CO<sub>2</sub>/year**

## Phase 2

### 2012 Commercial Operation



#### Commercial Scale Retrofit

- ~ 200 MW<sub>e</sub> scale
- ~1.5MM tons CO<sub>2</sub> per year
- In operation 2012
- Approx. capital \$250 – \$300M (CO<sub>2</sub> capture & compression)
- Approx. O&M cost \$12M per year
- Energy penalty ~ 35 – 50 MW steam, 25 – 30 MW for CO<sub>2</sub> compression
- Retrofit NO<sub>x</sub> Controls and Wet FGD Required: ~\$225 – \$300M (required for CO<sub>2</sub> capture equipment)
- Located at AEP’s Northeastern Plant Unit 3 or 4 in Oklahoma
- CO<sub>2</sub> for Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) or geologic storage

**Phase 2 will capture and sequester 1.5 Million metric tons CO<sub>2</sub>/year**



# Site Characterization and Feasibility Study

*The foundational work for AEP's CCS program*

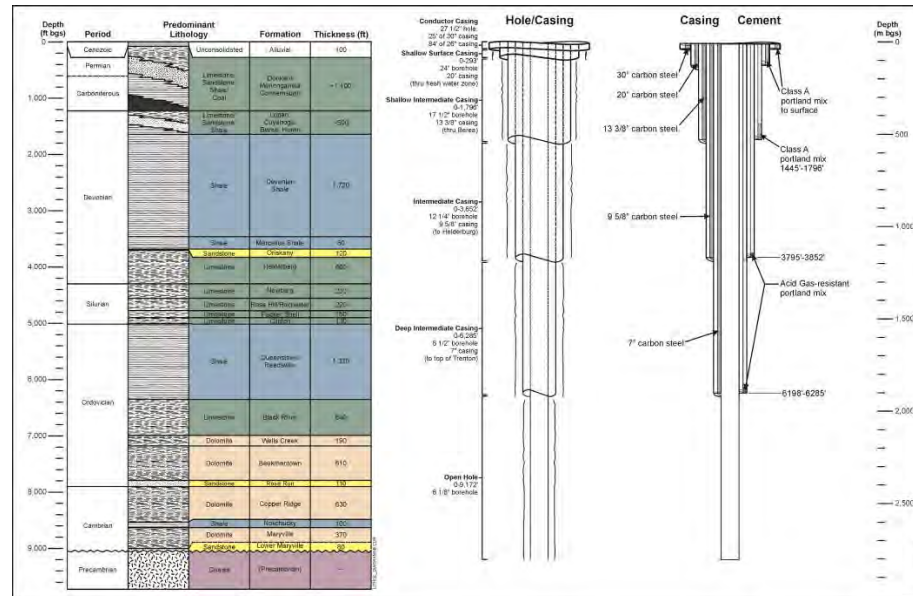


Seismic Survey  
Summer 2003

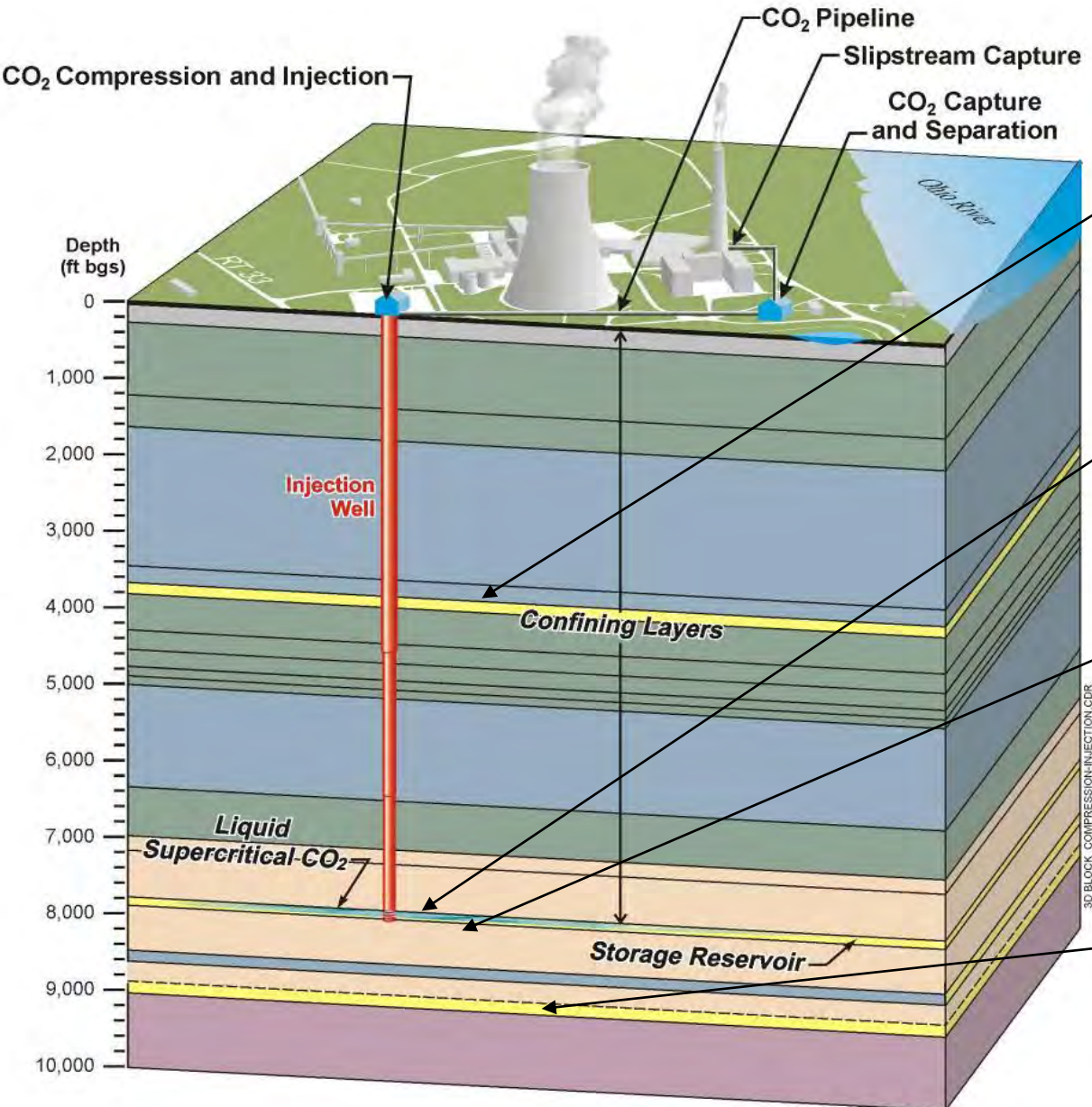
Drilling and Testing  
AEP#1 Well – 2003-05



Site characterization and feasibility assessment conducted by Battelle under previous funding by DOE and others.



# CO<sub>2</sub> Injectivity In the Mountaineer Area



CO<sub>2</sub> injection should also be possible in shallower sandstone and carbonate layers in the region

Rose Run Sandstone (~7800 feet) is a regional candidate zone in Appalachian Basin

A high permeability zone called the "B zone" within Copper Ridge Dolomite has been identified as a new injection zone in the region

Mount Simon Sandstone/Basal Sand - the most prominent reservoir in most of the Midwest but not desirable beneath Mountaineer site

NOT TO SCALE





## Where We Are Today: *Chilled Ammonia CCS Validation Facility*

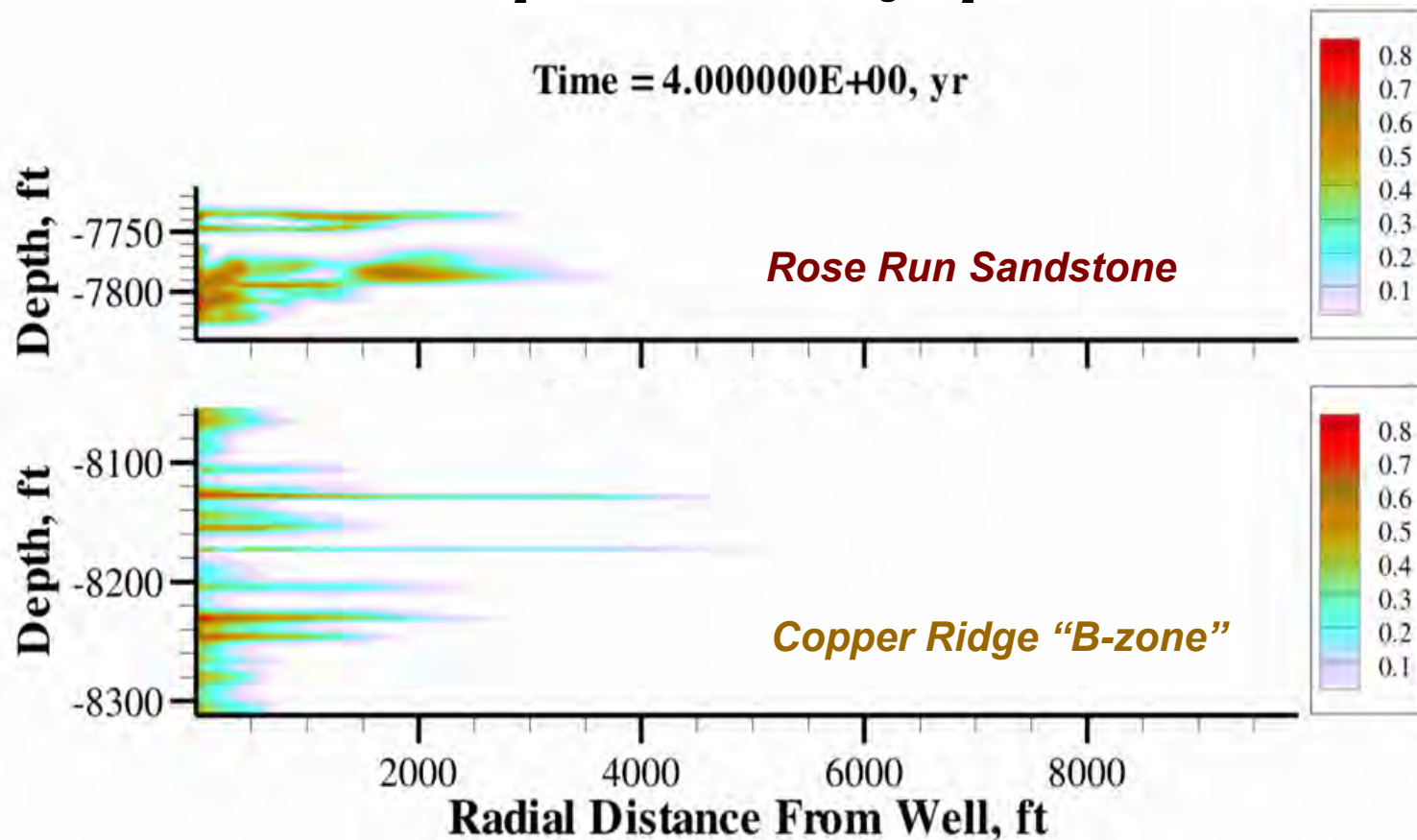
- **Location: AEP Mountaineer Plant**
  - 1,300 MWe Supercritical PC Unit
  - High Sulfur Eastern Bituminous Coal
  - SCR, ESP, Wet FGD, SO<sub>3</sub> mitigation
- **20 MWe scale**
  - Approximately 1.5% of power plant flue gas
  - (Scale-up of Alstom/EPRI 1.7 MW field pilot at WE Energies)
- **Approximate total cost >\$100M**
  - Funding provided by AEP, Alstom, RWE, & EPRI
- **Using Alstom “Chilled Ammonia” CO<sub>2</sub> capture technology**
  - >85% CO<sub>2</sub> capture rate
- **~100,000 tons CO<sub>2</sub> per year stored in deep-saline formations approximately 1.5 miles below the plant surface**
- **First CO<sub>2</sub> captured - September 1, 2009**
- **First CO<sub>2</sub> injected underground - October 2, 2009**
- **Project expected to operate for 1 to 5 years**



# UIC Permitting - Area of Review

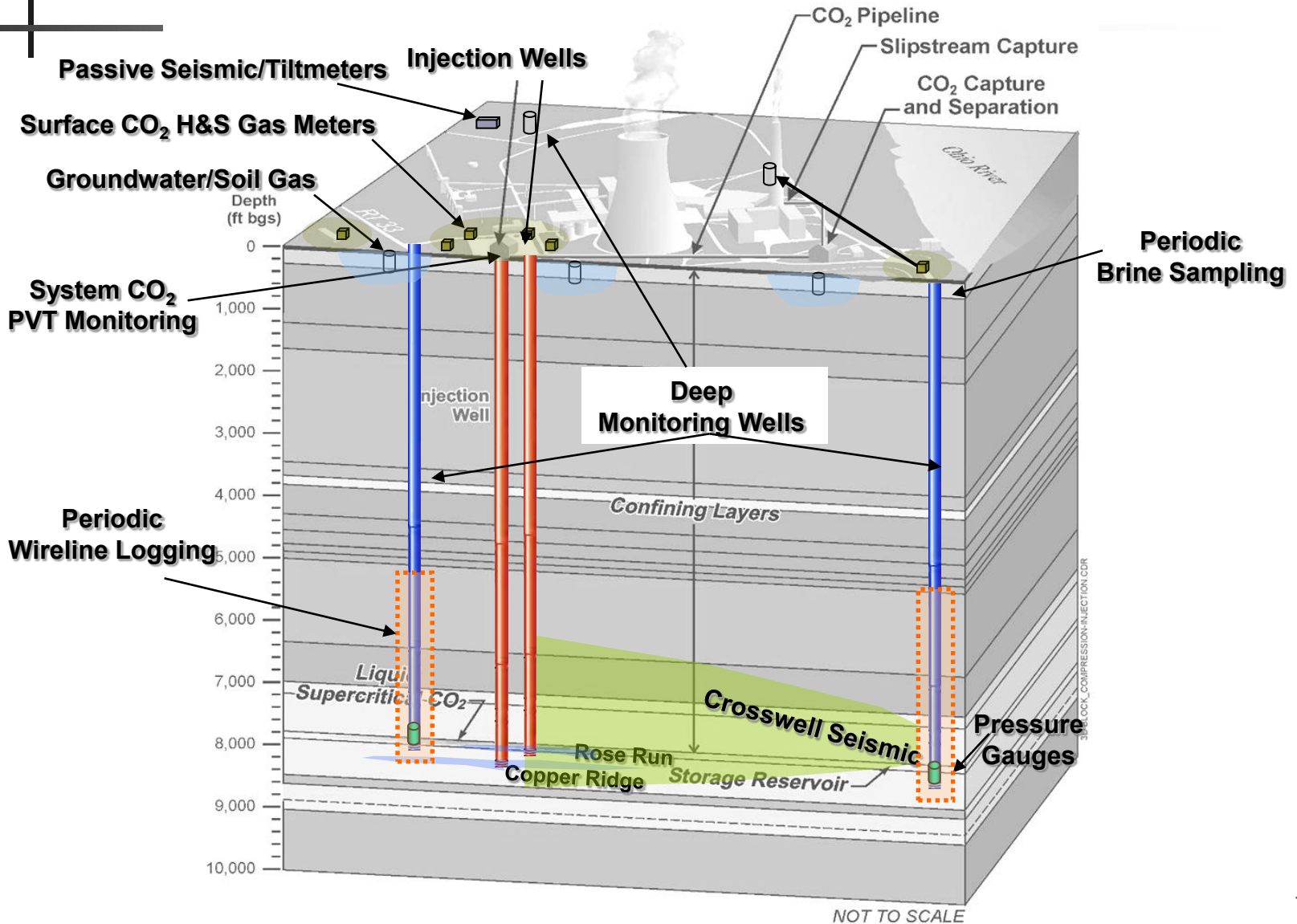
*Battelle Simulations of 165,000 tons CO<sub>2</sub> per year*

STOMP CO<sub>2</sub> Simulations Showing CO<sub>2</sub> Saturation





# Monitoring System Design





# Alstom's Chilled Ammonia Process Installation Progress at AEP Mountaineer Plant (20 MWe Equivalent or Approximately 1.5% of Unit Flue Gas)







# Alstom's Chilled Ammonia Process Installation Progress at AEP Mountaineer Plant *(20 MWe Equivalent or Approximately 1.5% of Unit Flue Gas)*





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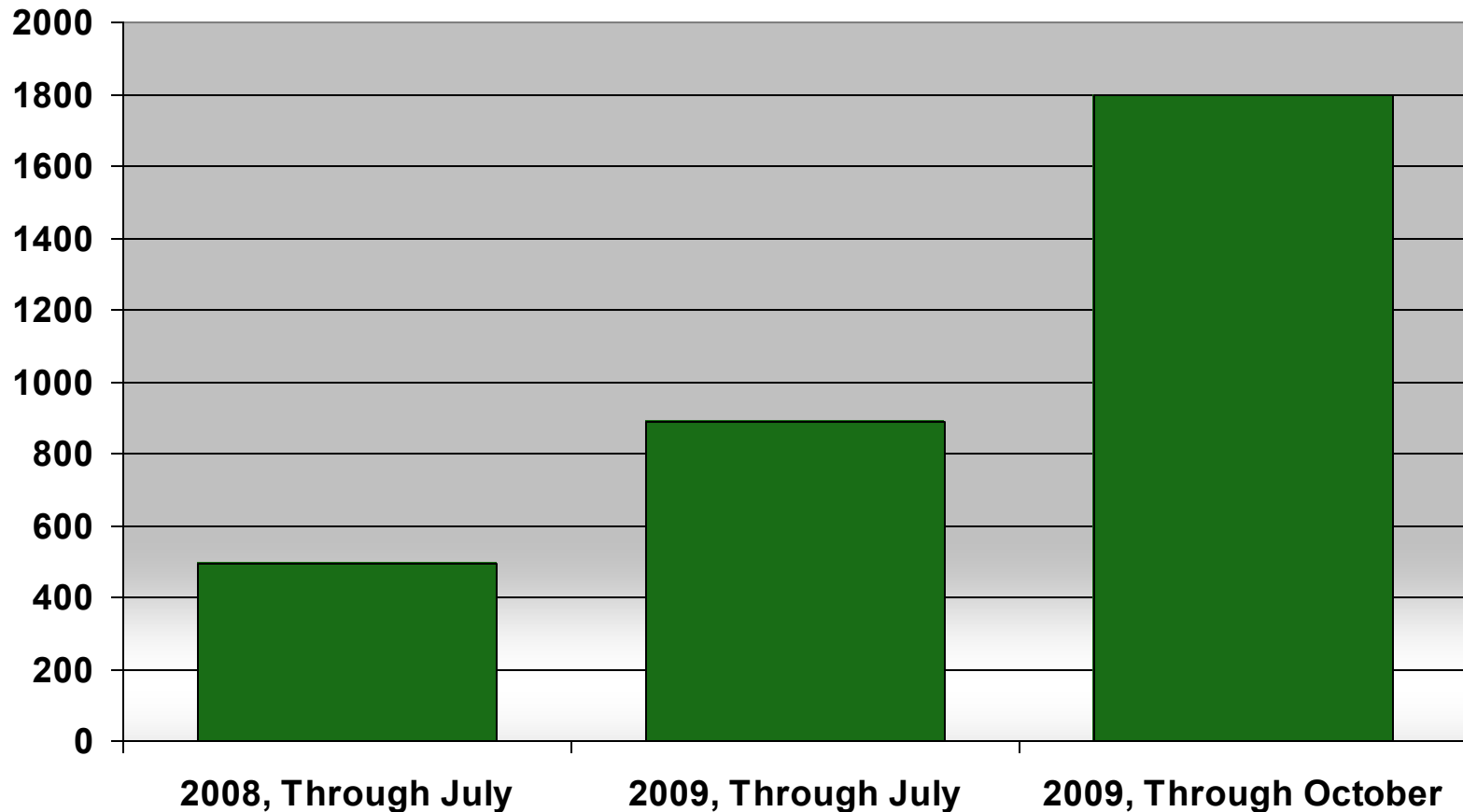




# Media Relations Activity Increasing Rapidly

*International, National, Local Regional,  
Trade Publications, Financial Wires, and National Broadcasts*

**Total Climate-Related Calls Handled by AEP Media Relations**



*To date we have had approximately 35 media tours of the facility from reporters with media outlets around the world. In addition, we had approximately 40 reporters at the October 29 dedication.*





## Next Steps for AEP CCS Program

- **AEP received notification from DOE of \$334M grant through CCPI III**
  - **Announced on Friday, December 4**
  - **Scale up of the CO<sub>2</sub> capture systems to commercial-scale.**
    - 235-MW slipstream at Mountaineer Plant
    - ~1.5 million tonnes CO<sub>2</sub> per year into saline formations
    - Estimated project cost: \$668M
    - Alstom's Chilled Ammonia Process
    - Schlumberger & Battelle to lead sequestration efforts
    - Geologic Experts Advisory Group
      - Battelle, Schlumberger, CONSOL, OSU, WVU, MIT, UT, LLNL, WV Geological Survey, OH Geological Survey, & WV DOE
  - **System to startup in mid-year, 2015**
- **Continuing to evaluate other CO<sub>2</sub> capture technologies through US Carbon Research Center**
- **Ongoing assessments of geologic capacity throughout AEP fleet**
  - **Regional partnership efforts**
  - **Privately-contracted geology studies**



**Thank You**