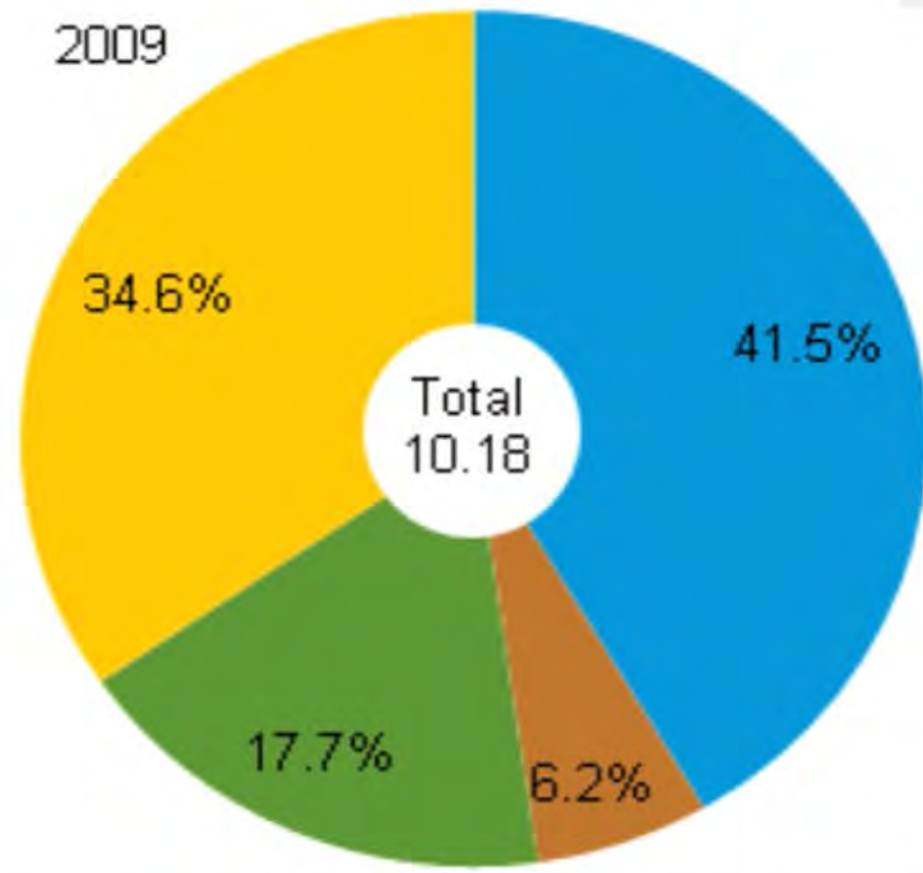
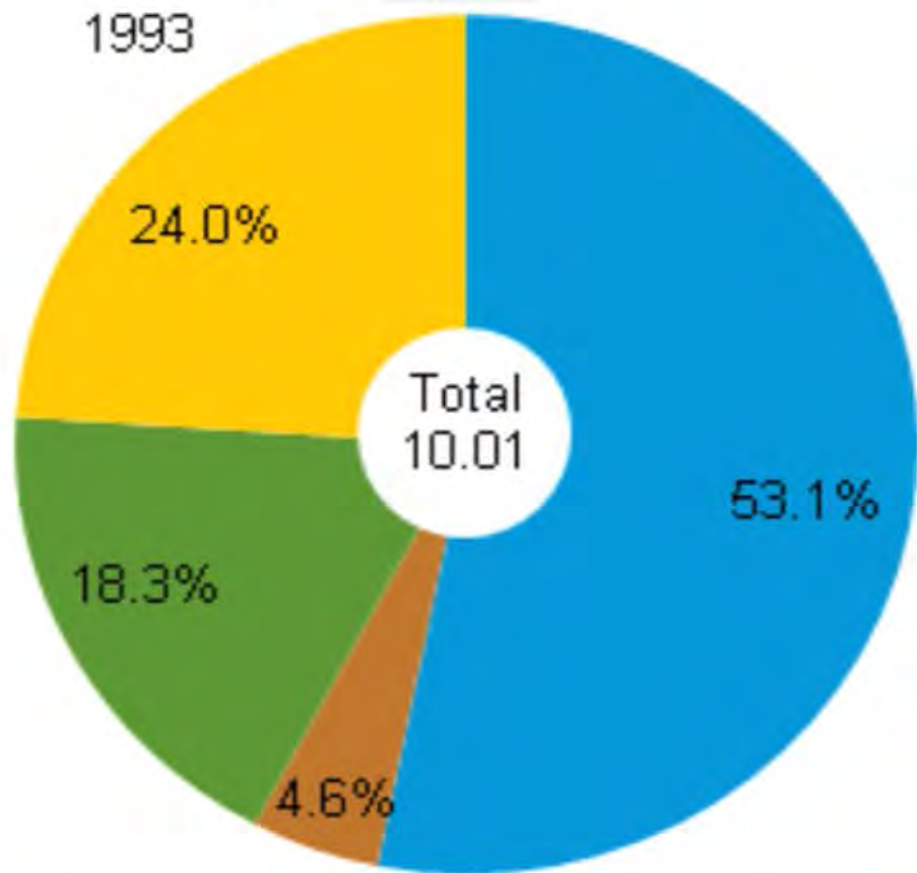


# The Problem of Plugs

PLUG LOADS AND THEIR GROWING IMPORTANCE IN ENERGY CONSERVATION

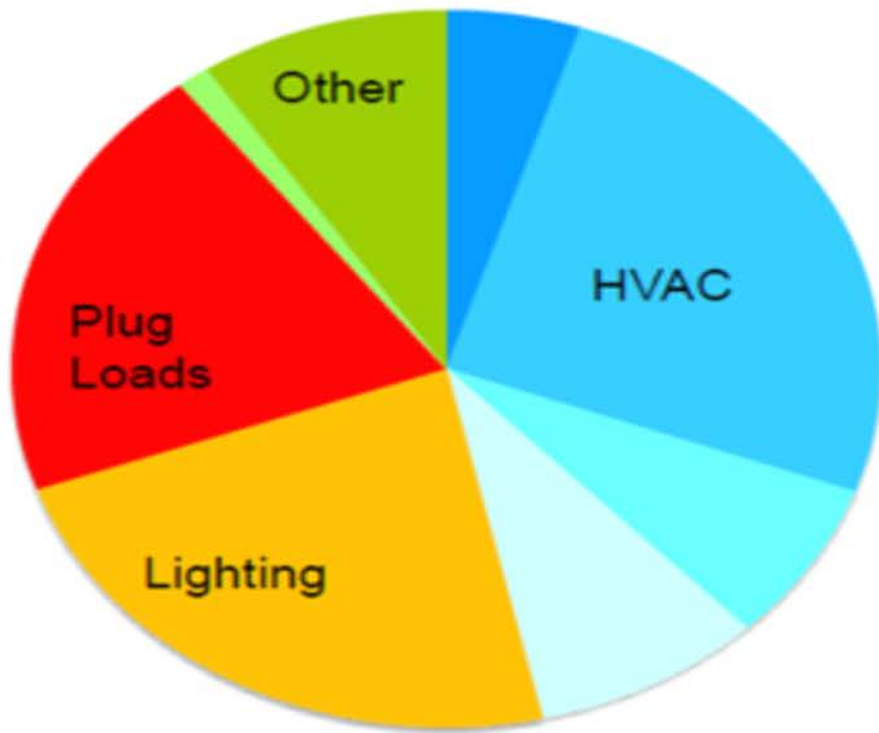
# Home energy consumption

**Energy consumption in homes by end uses**  
quadrillion Btu and percent

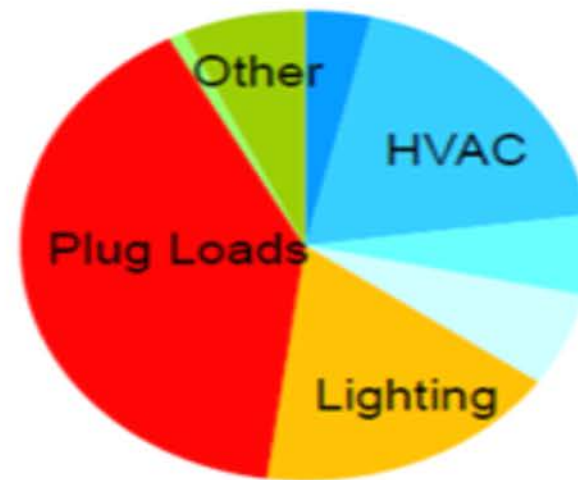


■ space heating ■ air conditioning ■ water heating ■ appliances, electronics, and lighting

# Commercial energy consumption

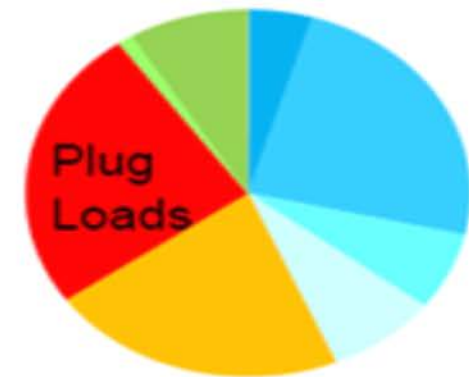


Standard  
Commercial  
Building



High  
Efficiency  
Design

~50% below  
standard



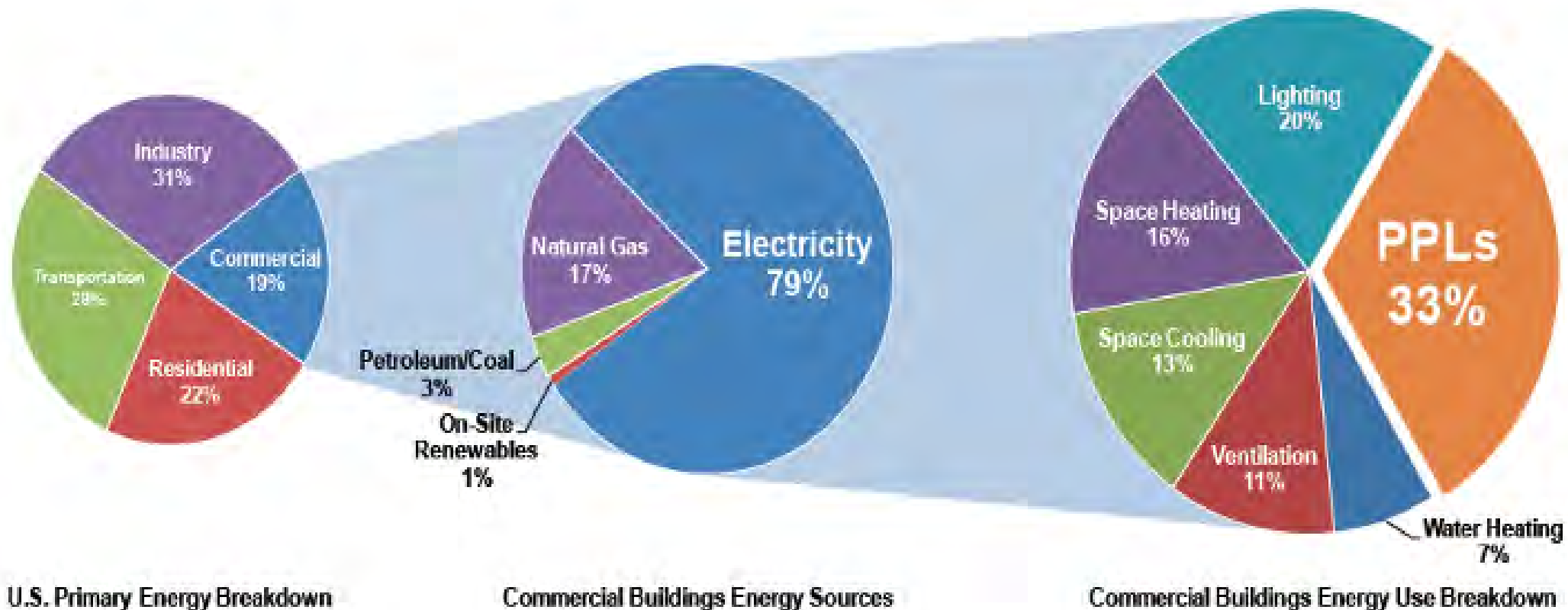
High Efficiency  
Building  
+  
Optimized  
Plug Loads

~60% below  
standard

# More devices = More power

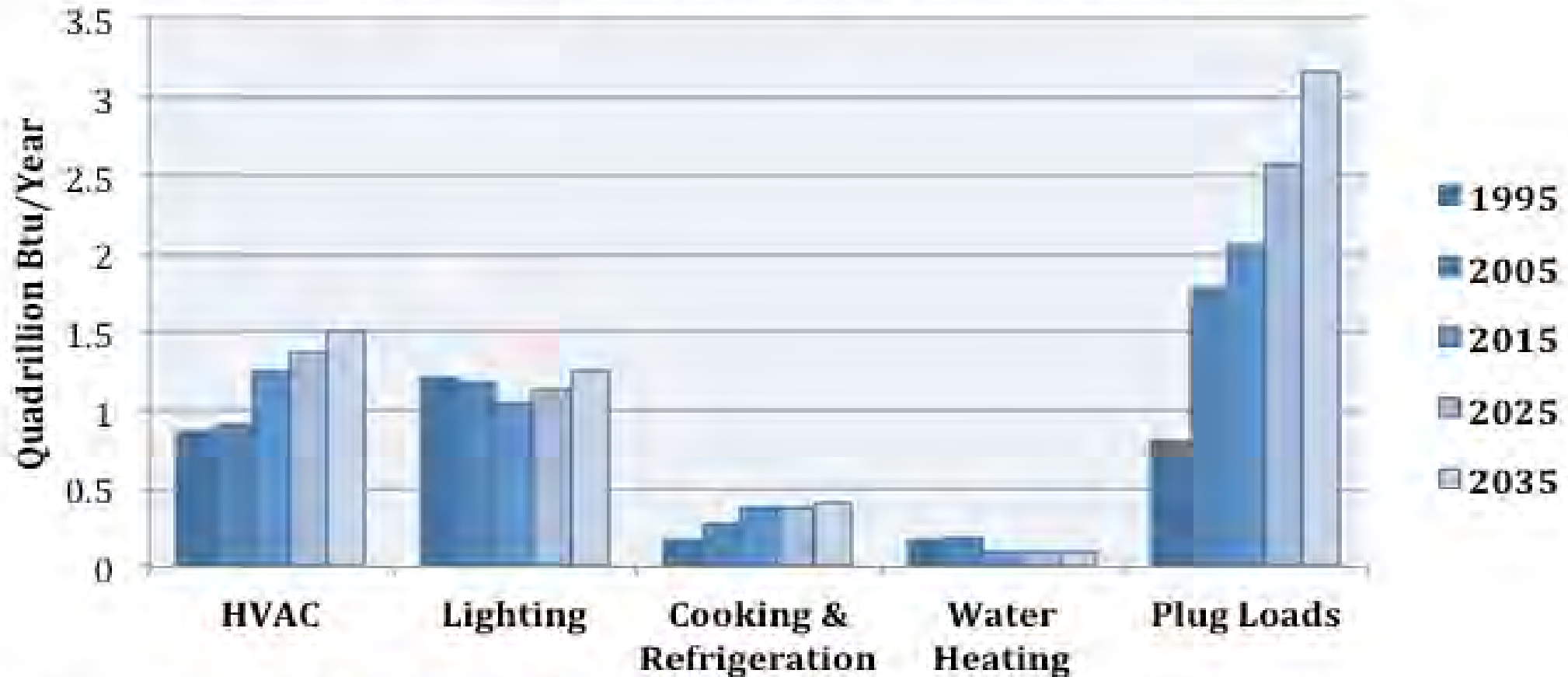


# One third of all commercial buildings electrical energy use is plug loads.



# Projected energy use over time

## Electricity Use Breakdown for Commercial Buildings



(Graph was created from [Annual Energy Outlook](#) data)

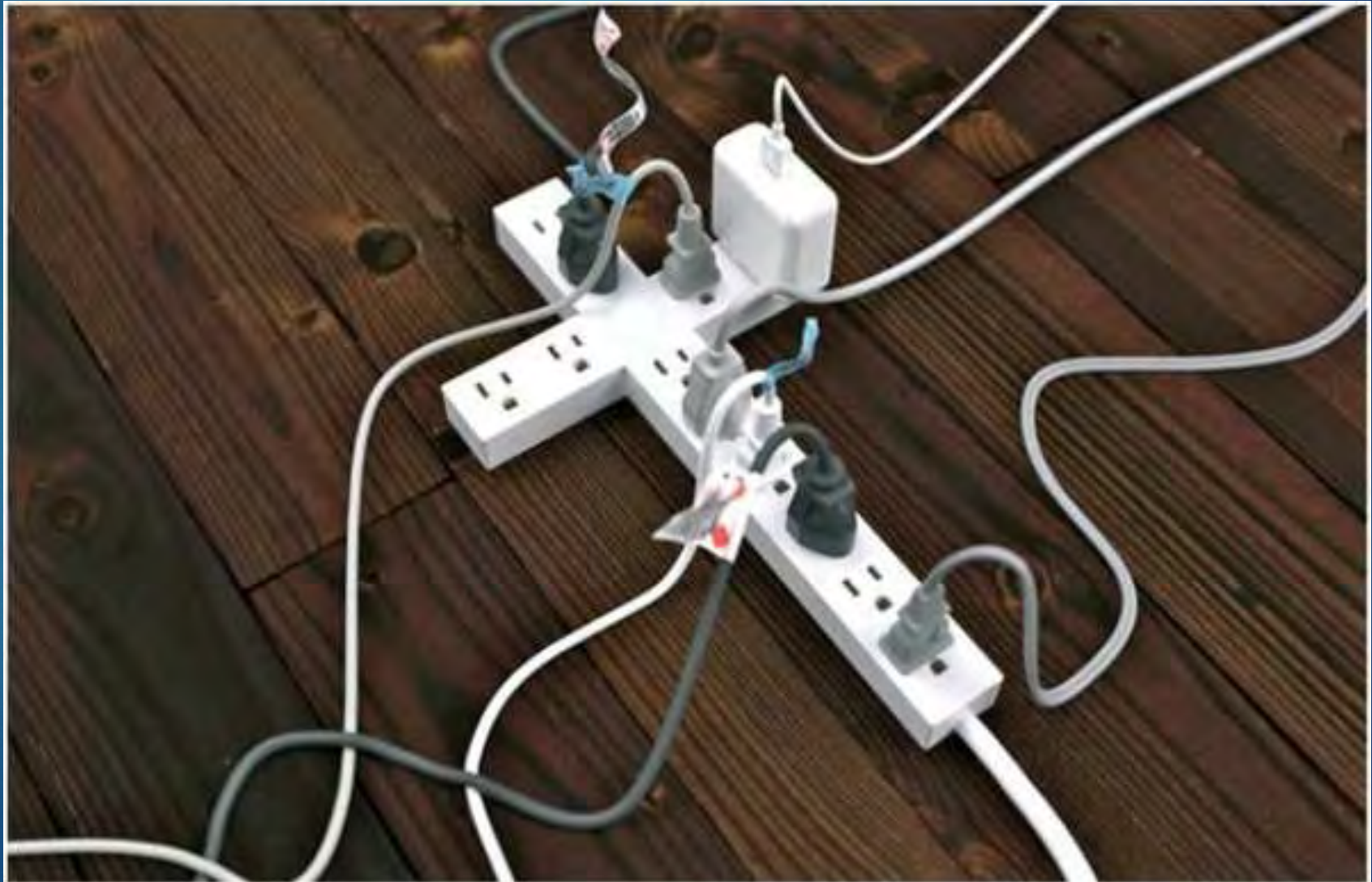
# The Problem of Plugs is:

We feel we have a fundamental right to plug things in!

Power is "free" to the user.

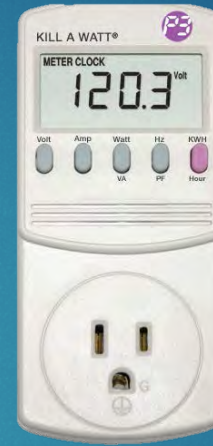
"But it's only a \_\_\_\_"

- Cell Phone
- Light
- Computer
- Fan
- Space Heater
- Refrigerator
- Whatever



# Identify, Monitor, Remove, Reduce

- ▶ Identify problem plug loads
- ▶ Monitor energy use
- ▶ Remove the most egregious energy users
- ▶ Turn it off! Including the vampire power!
- ▶ Use smart controls
- ▶ Use more efficient appliances
- ▶ Educate the users that electricity is not free
- ▶ Use renewable energy





# What home appliance consumes the most energy?

- ▶ Coffee Maker
- ▶ Hair drier
- ▶ TV
- ▶ Video Game
- ▶ Computer
- ▶ Toaster Oven
- ▶ Refrigerator



# Residential energy use by appliance

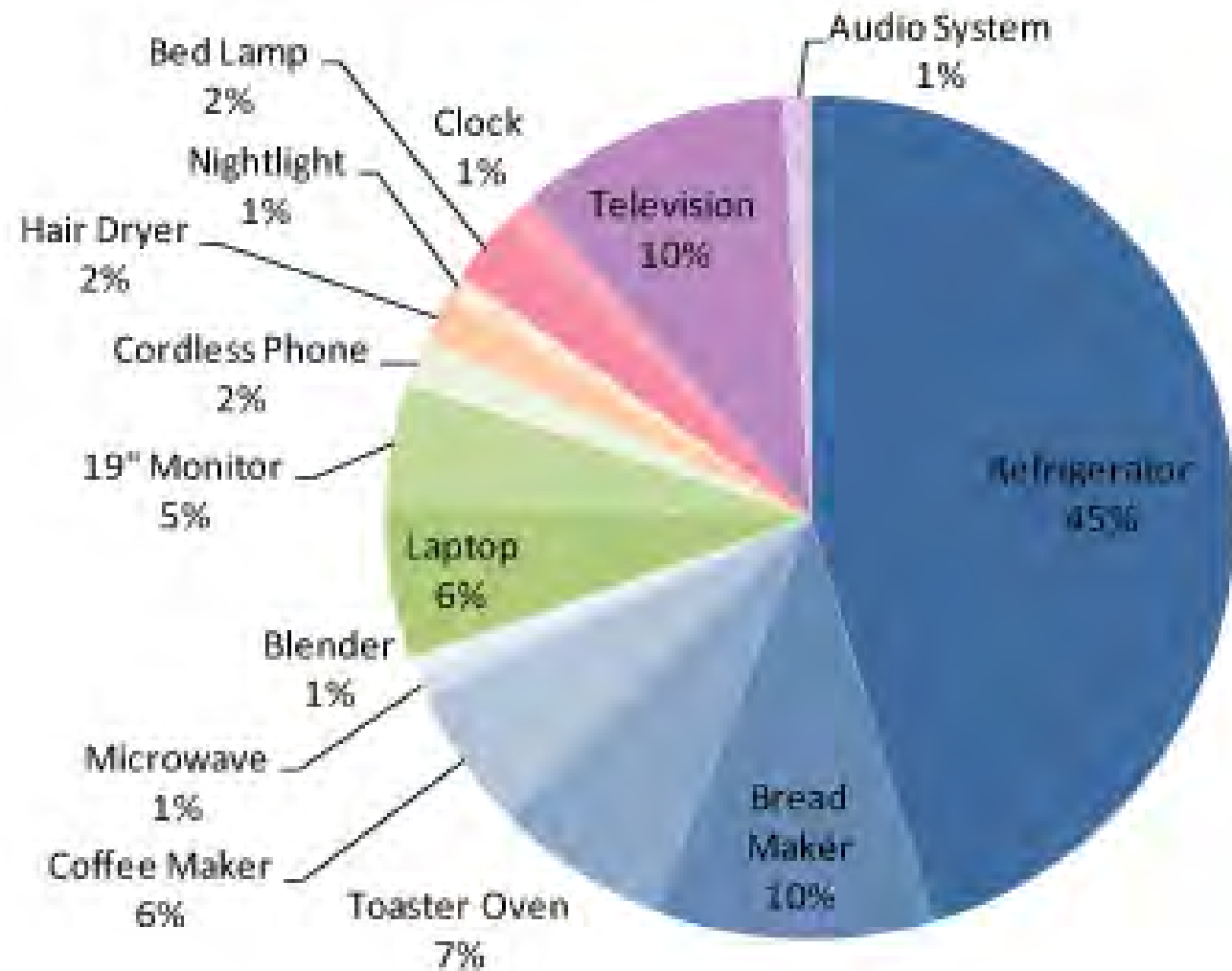
But the refrigerators one of the most essential appliances.

So we need to address the non-essential appliances first.

Turn the TV off when you are not watching it! Use the radio for background sound.

Use a laptop instead of a desktop

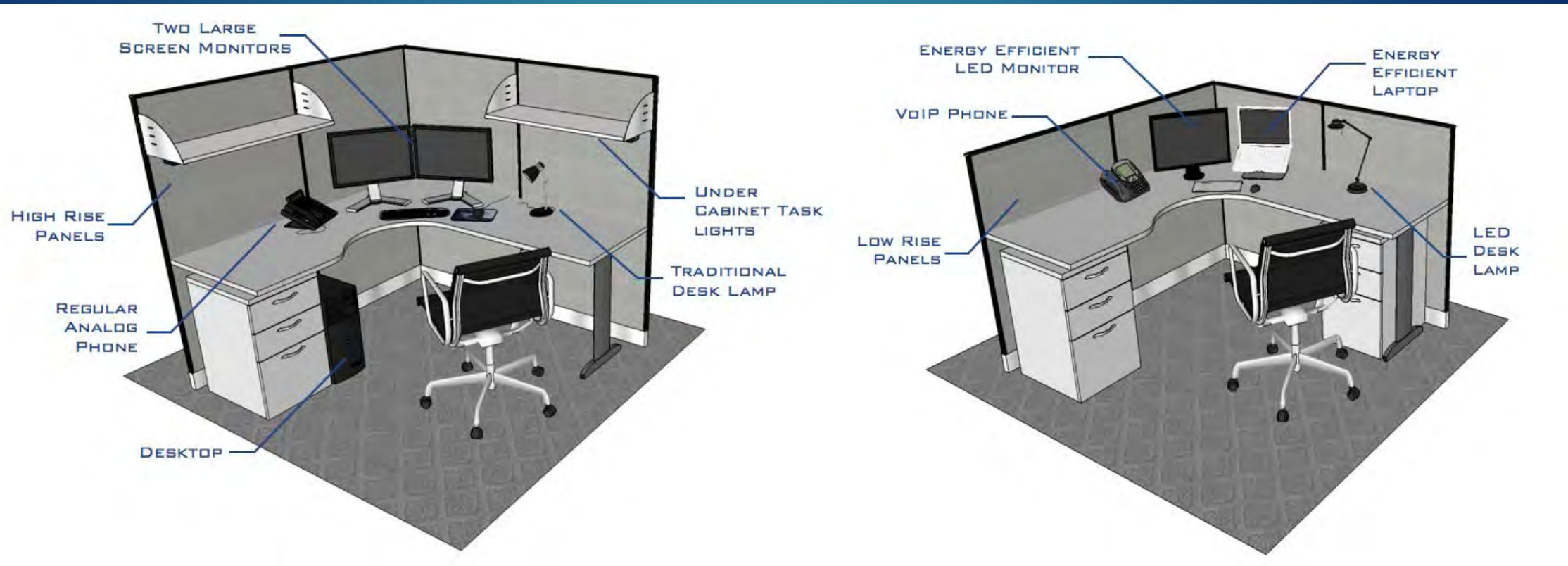
Use a one cup coffee maker or heat water in the microwave



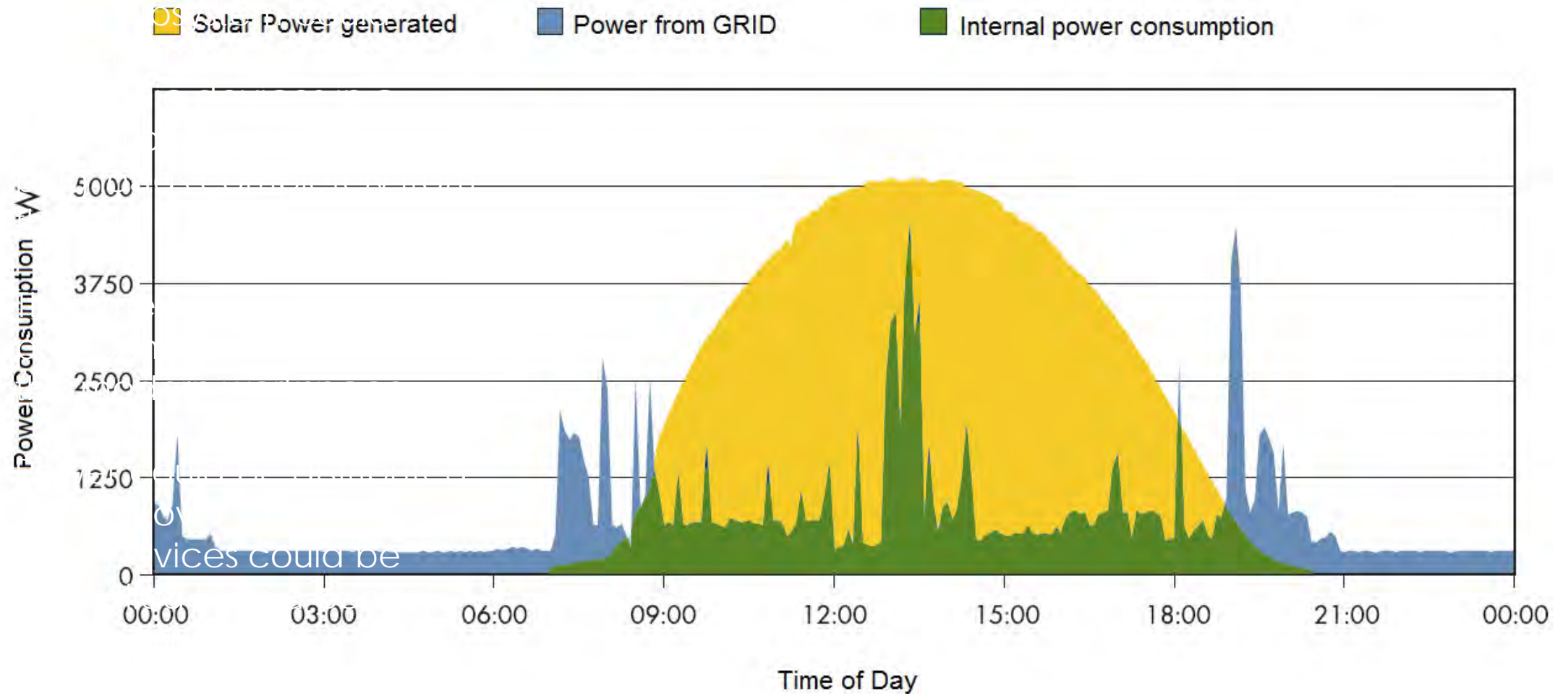
# Two of the biggest office offenders



# Efficient work stations



# Renewable energy subsystem



Thank you!

Any Questions?

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